

THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

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MONDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1893.

CLEVELAND AND CONGRESS.

The course of Mr. Cleveland in withholding Gresham's letter—written on the 18th of October—from the knowledge of Congress and disavowing that body with the assurance that he had no further business to lay before it when he was ready to proceed at once with a dangerous and un-American policy towards these Islands, simply proves how much he dreaded the participation of the Senate and House in the Hawaiian imbroglio. If he had had his way he would have "hanged the man and tried him afterwards." Fortunately and by reason of circumstances which are not yet clearly understood, this policy has been baffled and Mr. Cleveland finds himself in the presence of Congress to-day with the late Queen of Hawaii still in private life and the Provisional Government holding its ground with courage and determination. He will probably find that his dread was well-founded.

We take it that Congress will act immediately in our favor. Not only has the President encroached upon its duties and rights but he has jeopardized the political future of every Democrat in the Senate or House. Congress has just seen Mr. Cleveland rebuffed for his domestic policy and his dictatorial airs by enormous adverse majorities in the States which made him President; and it knows that if the crime suggested by Gresham's letter is added to the other causes of popular offence, the next Congress and President will be Republican. This means that the Democratic members of the present House and some of the Democratic Senators will be punished for Mr. Cleveland's transgressions. Looked at in such a light resistance to the administration policy, on the part of the present law-makers, becomes a matter of political self-preservation. Obviously it is a matter of patriotism and high public duty as well.

As to the specific acts expected of Congress, we count first on a refusal to authorize the use of force to overthrow a friendly Government in behalf of a discarded despotism. Then we look for an investigation into the genesis of Blount's report and the appointment of a commission drawn from Congress and the judiciary to visit Honolulu next summer and hold an impartial court, the conclusions of which will be submitted at the next session. After that we expect President Cleveland's pro-English scheme will go into the "innocuous disfigurement" in which he himself is bound to disappear.

In the meantime, on this ground of vigilance and dry powder will continue to be used.

THE "STAR'S" NEW FORM.

The STAR now appears with its four pages enlarged and its supplement omitted. It also takes occasion to announce below that it will publish in addition to its daily issue an eight-page, 48-column weekly on or about the 1st of January next.

The change in the form of the DAILY is made because advertisers will not use the supplement unless the STAR management shall agree to break up the present compact and entertaining local page and share its contents with the fly leaf. This we have not seen fit to do. We think the interests of the reader will be better served by the usual typographical form than by that mixture of text and trade announcements which might thrust a liver pad advertisement into a place where he had grown accustomed to look for the proceedings of the Council or the latest reports on the Hawaiian question. As the advertiser he professes a willingness to take space anywhere on the four regular pages. A change in form, therefore, is to suit all around.

The use of small type in the tables us to give a third row to the column than we do with the large type less than a month ago.

THE WEEKLY "STAR."

On or about the first of January next the STAR will add a WEEKLY to its output. This move is made to meet a common demand in all the Islands for a companion of the DAILY news and editorial contents.

The WEEKLY STAR will have the eight page, forty-eight column form, which so well serves the interests of readers and advertisers alike. The text will stand in solid brevity, a small but distinct type, and will contain all the important and interesting news and comment included in the six preceding issues of the DAILY. Additionally, there will be at least three pages of the kind of stories and miscellany which adapts a weekly journal to the fire-side tastes of others than political and commercial readers.

We shall look for a very wide circulation for the WEEKLY in the other Islands and abroad.

At the request of prominent members of his church, and as a service of public value, the STAR gives a large part of its local space to-day to the sermon delivered yesterday morning from the Central Union pulpit by the Rev. Dr. Beckwith.

GRESHAM HATES MISSIONARIES.

His Policy Said to Have Destroyed Democratic Chances in 1896.

The Minneapolis Tribune, hitherto opposed to annexation, has printed the following:

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 13.—Secretary Gresham, Hawaiian policy has been the prevailing topic for three days. Nothing Cleveland has fathered has been more denounced.

From a close friend of Gresham it is learned that he has already had an other chapter which he will make public soon. His line of policy will of necessity drift into antagonism of every American interest abroad. It is stated that Gresham will plead that the revolution in Hawaii was practically a filibustering affair, like that of the West Indies or Nicaragua. He will show in justification of this claim that six of the thirteen members of the Committee of Safety were American citizens.

He also lays particular stress upon the discovery which Blount has made that Stevens, a Congregationalist preacher, while at the same time drawing salary as a United States Minister. The presumption is that he drew a salary for preaching too.

Gresham is supposed to favor missions, and is quoted as saying that he wished the missionaries would cut up the Hawaiian Islands and divide all chance for Democratic success in '96.

Editorially the Tribune has the following comment:

Secretary Gresham's anxiety to "do up" the late administration may get him into a predicament which he will not relish. Suppose the Provisional Government carries out its threat to resist with arms the attempt of Liliuokalani and Gresham to overthrow it? Will Secretary Gresham declare war against the Hawaiian Government because it refuses to lie down and give way to a rotten and inefficient monarchy? Will he wage war upon his own countrymen on Hawaiian soil because they refuse to accept a monarch which he has selected for them?

A Cleveland Constitution.

The New York Sun suggests this as a revised Constitution of the United States:

ARTICLE II.

1. The executive and legislative power shall be vested in a President of the United States.

2. The President shall have the power, without the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties and to appoint Commissioners, Ministers, and Consuls.

3. He shall from time to time convey from the Congress information of the state of foreign countries.

4. He shall guarantee a monarchical form of government wherever, where, where.

5. He shall have power to make war without previous notice to the enemy or to his own subjects.

THE FEELING IN OHIO.

State Solidarity Would Come and Help Us If Required.

From a member of the great house of M. C. Lilley & Co., the leading manufacturer of military goods in the United States, J. S. Martin has received the following:

COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 29, 1893.
Mr. J. S. Martin, Honolulu, H. I.—

DEAR SIR: As you accuse me of being a Royalist and say that ought to make me feel bad, I may say that you have succeeded. I wish to impress on you that neither the writer nor any one connected with the works are in opposition to your Provisional Government, and I doubt if such a man can be found in the city. I have seen considerable service during our late unpleasantness and in the National Guard of Maryland and in this State—I am in the National Guard now, in the Officers' Veteran Corps. I am thoroughly familiar with the feeling of the men and officers, and I do not hesitate to say that a good, well-drilled and officered battalion could be enlisted in your cause on short notice. To enlighten you as to the feeling of the people, I send you by same mail a lot of papers of local issue, covering a little over a week's continuous issue. The Telegraphic columns will show you the general feeling in this country, and the editorials are the local feeling. If a Royalist can get any milk out of them he is welcome to it, but I don't think that the quantity would cause him an indigestion. This is the way we all feel, and condemn the Administration for the part they are taking against you. We only hope and pray that you people will hold out. The people of the States and of the Union are with you, and I think more than is agreeable, send him home and hold the fort until your needs can be made known in this country, and I feel confident that there will be no lack of men and arms to help you out of the difficulty and land you as part of the United States, as you are now looked upon in the hearts of the American people. No, sir, I am no Royalist. Wishing you success and an early and permanent established government on good old Republican principles, I am, Yours truly,
C. S. AMMEL.

What He Wanted.

"I tell you, Parker, money is scarce."
"Don't get scared. I'm not going to dun you for that \$10 you owe me."
"Oh, I wasn't thinking of that. I was fixing to ask you to lend me another ten."
—Brooklyn Life.

MUSCAT AND ITS PALACE.

Where Criminals Are Torn to Pieces and Devoured by a Lion.

Outwardly the resemblance to Eden is kept up as you approach Muscat. The same variously-shaped, which naked figures group with the green palms, the same long rows of white houses (the same houses) in the hills, the same fertile valleys in the hills behind. There is the valley called Paradise, with its palms and gardens and refreshing shade, the result of irrigation and wells worked by slaves and bullocks in the Indian fashion of manure, by a sloping path, so that when the bullock and nigger descend the bullock comes up, and when the bullock and nigger ascend the bullock goes down. Not far from Muscat is the Green mountain, celebrated still for its vineyards and its wine. From here it is surmised that the Portuguese brought the parent stock of those fine vines which we call Muscat.

You land on an uninteresting, dirty beach, with some old cannon of the Portuguese period peeping out of their sandy graves. The coolest and best house in the place is occupied by the British resident and the British post and telegraph establishment. It is a point which gets what breeze it can from two seas just under the southern foot. The second best house is the man's palace, but before we go to see him let us say a word about that curious title man and the present owner of it.

Originally the ruler of Oman was a sort of priest-king. Oman literally means "priest," for in olden days the men of Oman were called "priests" by their Mohammedan brethren because they recognized their chief solely as the head of their own religion. This is why they called him their imam or priest, and King Melchisedek, to whom, oddly enough, in the Koran is given the same title. Imam Saad did not like this title at all. He preferred to have a name which would put him more on a footing with other sovereigns, so he called himself the sultan of Oman, which title his successors also assumed. But somehow or another the people like the old title of imam best and stick to it.

Sultan Turckee died a few years ago, and with his death came on again the usual succession trouble. He had always had a second son, Faysal, to succeed him, his eldest son, Mohammed, being a mere negro by an African slave mother and totally without education, so his claims to the throne were of no account. He caused no difficulty, but lives next door to his brother, Sultan Faysal, in the enjoyment of a pension of 8000 a month.

The palace is entered by a formidable looking door decorated with large silver bosses of brass. This opens into a small court in which is contained the most imposing sight of the place—namely, the lion cage, to the right of which Faysal introduces criminals of the deepest dye to be devoured by this lionly executioner. Fortnightly Review.

Children and Science.

The method of beginning to teach science with ultimate uncomprehensible elements and "building up" step by step, with complete sequences and fine inferences, exhibits one phase of science work, especially that done in scientific schools by adult students. In the case of many teachers it seems to furnish all the fascinations and advantages of a thoroughly logical method, and to be in perfect accordance with the educational principle, "From the known to the unknown," but there seems to be some unreasonable bias or ignorance of facts in the interpretation of the principle as applicable to children.

Children's natural sequences are from wholes to parts, from the complex to the simple, from the superficial to what lies underneath, from the indistinctly known to the more definitely known, and the mental processes involved are analytical, especially in the early part of their school days. In this case also extensive generalization is dangerous. Undoubtedly children acquire some knowledge synthetically, and as they approach adult life their powers of analysis and synthesis are increased by more frequent use, and a system or method that is excessive in either direction can be rightly fully called scientific—Popular Science Monthly.

What Boots!

Some one says of Charles Lamb's jokes that they were thrown off in a spirit of reckless fun, regardless of the quality or propriety of the saying. He did not care a straw whether a joke was funny enough to be laughed at or good enough to be remembered.

On his table one day lay a copy of Wordsworth, open at the page of contents. It was a most slovenly edition, and the contents in particular were absurdly printed. For example, the sonnet beginning:

Alas! what boots the long, laborious quest,
Had been entered with mercantile speed as
Alas! what boots—

Lamb came into the room with a friend, and in taking up the book these words met his eye.

"He said, reading them in a doleful tone, 'he may well say that. I paid Hoby 3 guineas for a pair that tore like blotting paper when I was leaping a ditch to escape a farmer who pursued me with a pitchfork for trespassing. Alas! what boots! But why should Wordsworth wear boots in Westmoreland? Pray advise him to patronize shoes!'"—Youth's Companion.

Nobody Asks Her.

A bright young woman who came into the employ of the government under a former position quite senescent. She surprised some of her acquaintances, who had gained the impression that there is no limit to the "official headman's" scope of endeavor. The only comment she has made is the following adaptation of the good old song, which she sent in a letter to a friend:

"Where are you going, my pretty maid?"
"To work for the government, sir," she said.
"Why don't you resign, my pretty maid?"
"Nobody's asked me, sir," she said.
—Washington Star.

Young England.

One night in the house of commons during the forties Mr. Cobden was making an important speech. In the middle he was interrupted by an irruption of the members of the Young England party, who streamed in in all the glory of their white waistcoats and dress coats. He turned to them with an appeal of unusual eloquence, which began: "Your fathers led our fathers at Croy and Agincourt. Why won't you lead us now?"—National Review.

Very Simple When You Know How.

"If anybody had asked me this morning," said a citizen, "how to carry a marble topped table and a rocking chair at the same time I couldn't have told him, but tonight I could, for today I saw a man do just that thing. He carried the table in front of him with his hands, and he had the rocker on his back, with the rockers hooked down over his shoulders in front."
—Philadelphia Call.

Jute Hangings.

Jute has developed wonderfully of late. Some of the most effective hangings shown are made from it, and now these have come of the jute coat that show all the subdued coloring and perfection of design familiar in Turkish carpets of highest price. Truly there is every opportunity offered to select wisely and well, and the reason for the reason for the existence of crude rooms and barbarous homes.

Roman Tribunes.

Roman tribunes had both a civil and a military function. Tribunes of the people were invested with the power of vetoing the proceedings of the senate and even of the courts. Military tribunes were officers elected in place of the consuls. The legions were the cohorts of the legion. There were six, and each in turn commanded the legion. In battle each led a cohort of 1,000 men.

When John Howard Payne died in Tunis,

the United States owed him \$35.92 as consular agent. His heirs are still trying to collect it.

BY AUTHORITY.

SEALED TENDERS.

Will be received at the office of the Minister of the Interior, until 12 o'clock noon, Monday, December 4, 1893, for the construction of a jail at North Kohala, Hawaii.

Plans and specifications at the office of the Superintendent of Public Works, also at the office of C. H. Pallas, Deputy Sheriff, North Kohala.

Each tender must be endorsed "Tender for Kohala Jail."

The Minister of the Interior does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any bid.

Interior Office, Nov. 18, 1893.

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.

201-31

SALE OF A STRIP OF GOVERNMENT LAND SOUTH SLOPE PUNCHBOWL HILL, HONOLULU, OAHU.

On Wednesday, December 27, 1893, at 12 o'clock noon, at the front entrance of the Executive Building will be sold at public auction a Strip of Government Land on the north side of Prospect street, South Slope Punchbowl Hill, Honolulu, Oahu, containing an area of 85.5 square feet, a little more or less.

Upset price, \$75.

Interior Office, Nov. 25, 1894.

J. A. KING,
Minister of the Interior.

207-31

MARSHAL'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE OF A WRIT OF EXECUTION, issued out of the District Court on the 27th day of November, A. D. 1893, against Young Hin, alias Wing Hing, defendant, in favor of Man Lung, plaintiff, for the sum of \$43.90, I have levied upon and shall expose for sale at the Police Station, in the District of Honolulu, Island of Oahu, at 12 o'clock of SATURDAY, the 30th day of DECEMBER, A. D. 1893, to the highest bidder, all the right, title and interest of the said Young Hin alias Wing Hing, defendant, in and to the following property, unless said judgment, interest, costs and my expenses be previously paid.

List of property for sale:
Two Domestic Sewing Machines,
Twenty Pieces Cloth (more or less),
Four Woolen Pants,
Nine Cape Shirts,
Twenty Cape Ties,
One Vest,
One Cut-away Coat and Iron Stand,
Eight Chinese Shirts,
Two Cotton Undershirts,
Ten Coats—Brown and White,
Two Blue Jumpers,
Two Chairs,
One Mirror and one Round Table,
One Iron and one Hanging Lamp,
One Standing Shovel,
One Counter and one Shelf, and
Crockery Ware, etc.

Honolulu, Dec. 1, 1893.
E. G. HITCHCOCK,
Marshal.

212-41

For Sale.

A VERY GENTLE CARRIAGE HORSE, suitable for family use, is for sale. Also two well bred "peppercorn" fillies, broken to harness by W. A. Buick. For further particulars apply at this office.

203-1w

I. O. O. F.

HARMONY LODGE No. 3, I. O. O. F., MEETS in Harmony Hall, Way's Block, King Street, every Monday, at 7:30 P. M. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend.

D. P. LAWRENCE, GEO. A. TURNER,
Noble Grand, Secretary.

187-1r

For Rent.

The FOUR ROOMS on the Ground Floor of the MASONIC TEMPLE. These rooms are suitable for Stores or Offices. For particulars, apply to

W. F. ALLEN,
Chairman of Trustees,
Over Bank of Bishop & Co.) 210-m

210-m

PACIFIC ENGRAVING

Honolulu, H. I.

BUSINESS CUTS
PORTRAITS-AUTOCRAPHS
Etc., Etc.

Newspaper and Catalogue Illustrations.

Orders Received at the STAR OFFICE

THOSE CIGARS

That we are selling at such low prices are known as

La Constantia,
La Insular
and
La Isabella.

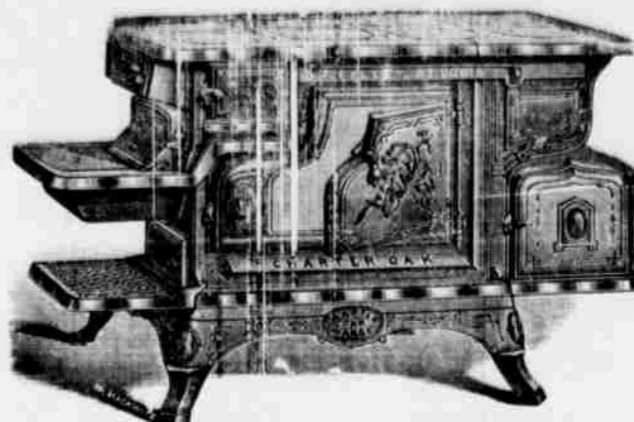
These cigars are of our own importation and direct from the

MANILA FACTORIES.

Hobron, Newman & Co.,
DRUGGISTS
and
TOBACCONISTS

186-1m

JOHN NOTT.



Wrought Steel Ranges, Chilled Iron Cooking Stoves.

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS.

AGATE WARE (White, Gray and Nickel-plated), PUMPS, WATER AND SOIL PIPES, WATER CLOSETS AND URINALS, RUBBER HOSE AND LAWN SPRINKLERS, BATH TUBS AND STEEL SINKS, O. S. GUTTERS AND LEADERS, SHEET IRON, COPPER, ZINC AND LEAD, LEAD PIPE AND PIPE FITTINGS.

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work.

DIMOND BLOCK, 95-97 KING STREET.

"THE KING OF THE CANNIBAL ISLANDS,"

"To H. K. WAMPOLE."

"Send One Gross of your Tasteless

Preparation of Cod Liver Oil. Feast-

Day is at hand, and the Missionary is thin."

This Superior Preparation of

COD LIVER OIL

Is For Sale by

HOLLISTER & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

523 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.

Just Received by Last Steamer

KID GLOVES IN 8 BUTTON, UNDERESSED FANS, DRAHS AND GRAY

12 BUTTON MOSQUETAIRE EVENING SHADES

20 BUTTON EVENING SHADES

ALSO A CHOICE LINE OF

White and Colored Dimitys, Muslins,

Swisses and Percales.

These are the CHOICEST LINE OF DRESS MUSLIN we have Ever Shown

WE HAVE ALSO RECEIVED A NICE ASSORTMENT OF

White and Cream Point de Irelande Laces

Suitable for Trimming Wash Dresses,

All Widths, from 3 to 12 inches.

EGAN & GUNN,

FORT STREET, BREWER BLOCK.

New Furniture Store

ROBINSON BLOCK.

HOTEL ST., BETWEEN FORT AND NUUANU STREETS

Is now opened for business, and has in stock the finest assortment of

Antique Oak Bed Room Sets,

Chiffoniers, Sideboards,

Extension Tables, Etc.

Also a Fine Assortment of

Reed and Rattan Furniture

UPHOLSTERY.

Fine Spring, Hair, Wool, Moss and Straw Mattresses, Live Goose Feathers and Silk Floss for Pillows. Special attention called to our latest style of WHITE MATTRESSES, the best and cheapest ever brought to this country. Fine Lounge and Sofa Beds, at San Francisco prices. Complete Assortment of Baby Carriages, Crabs, Cradles and High Chairs.

CORNICE POLES IN WOOD OR BRASS TRIMMINGS.

We make a Specialty of Laying Matting and Interior Decorating, Furniture and Mattresses repaired by First Class Workmen.

Cabinet Making in all its Branches

A TRIAL IS SOLICITED. LOWEST PRICES PREVAIL.

ORDWAY & PORTER,

ROBINSON BLOCK, HOTEL STREET.

BELL TELEPHONE NO. 525. 91-41 MUTUAL TELEPHONE NO. 645

186-1m

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

An entire New Stock has just been opened by

520 FORT STREET. N. S. SACHS, HONOLULU.

Latest Novelties in Dress Goods—Wool Materials in the Newest Plaid, Stripes and Solid Colors at very low prices. All Wool, CRAPES IN SOLID COLORS. An elegant assortment of Fancy Figured and Solid Color Silks, Shot Silks (the latest), in all shades. Figured India Silks in dress patterns, Crystalline Silks, Lush Silks. A full line of Silks in all colors. At Fifty cents a Yard.

These Goods are selected personally by Mr. SACHS in New York City and of the Very Latest, and will be offered at prices to suit the times.

Going out of the Dry Goods Business!

Everything must be sold Regardless of Cost

THIS IS NO FAKE.

To convince you of above fact read the following Price List:

Ladies' Cotton Gloves, 2 pair... \$.25

Ladies' Silk Mitts... \$.25

Misses'... \$.20

Children's Colored Hose... \$.15

Table Napkins... \$.15

Misses' Slippers... \$.25

Gents' Linen Collars... \$.05

Ladies'... \$.05

Gents' Neckwear... \$.10

Velvet Ribbons, 6 yards for... \$.25

\$2.50 Corsets—675 bones... \$.85

Silk and Fancy Dress Buttons... \$.05